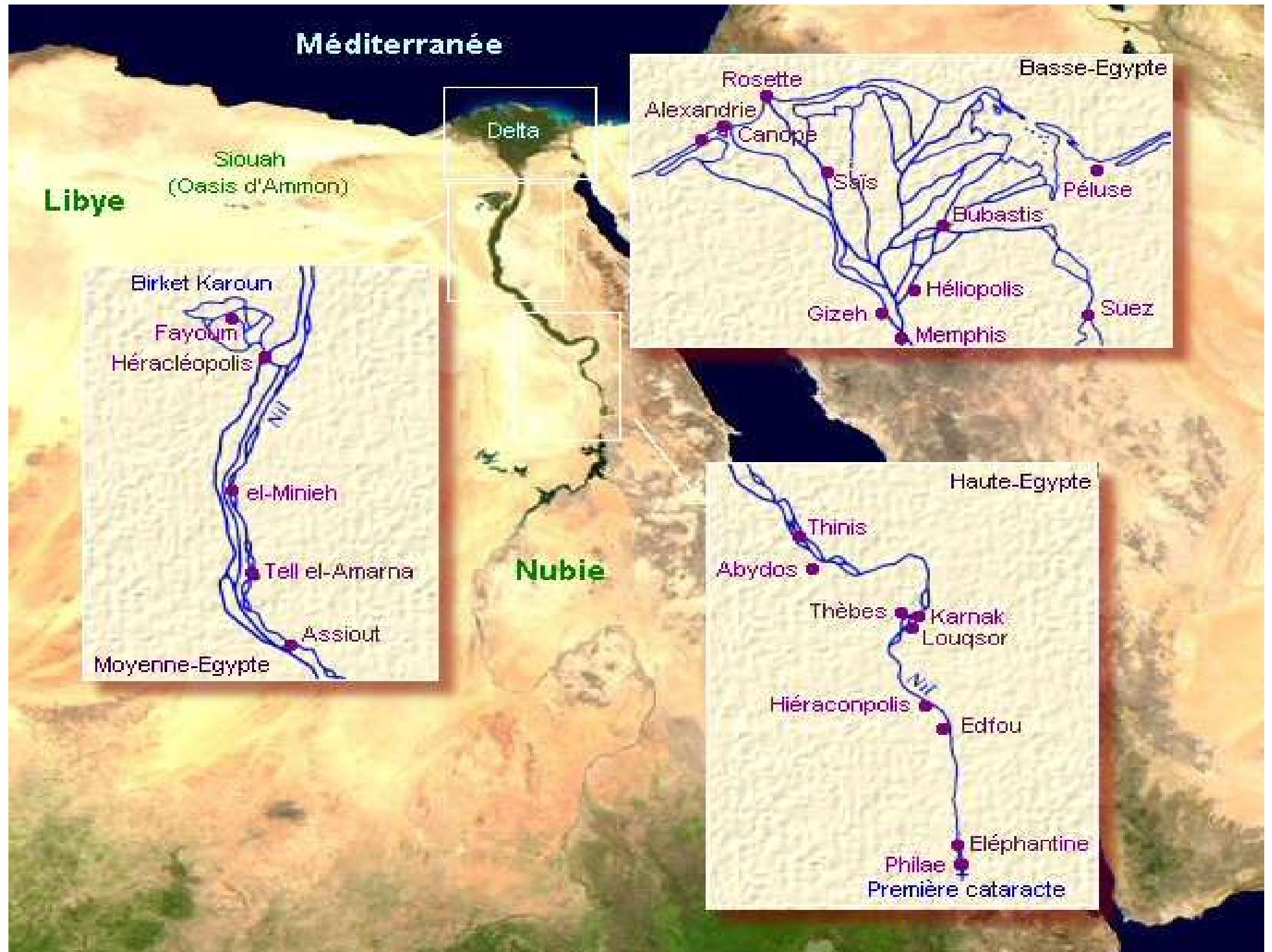


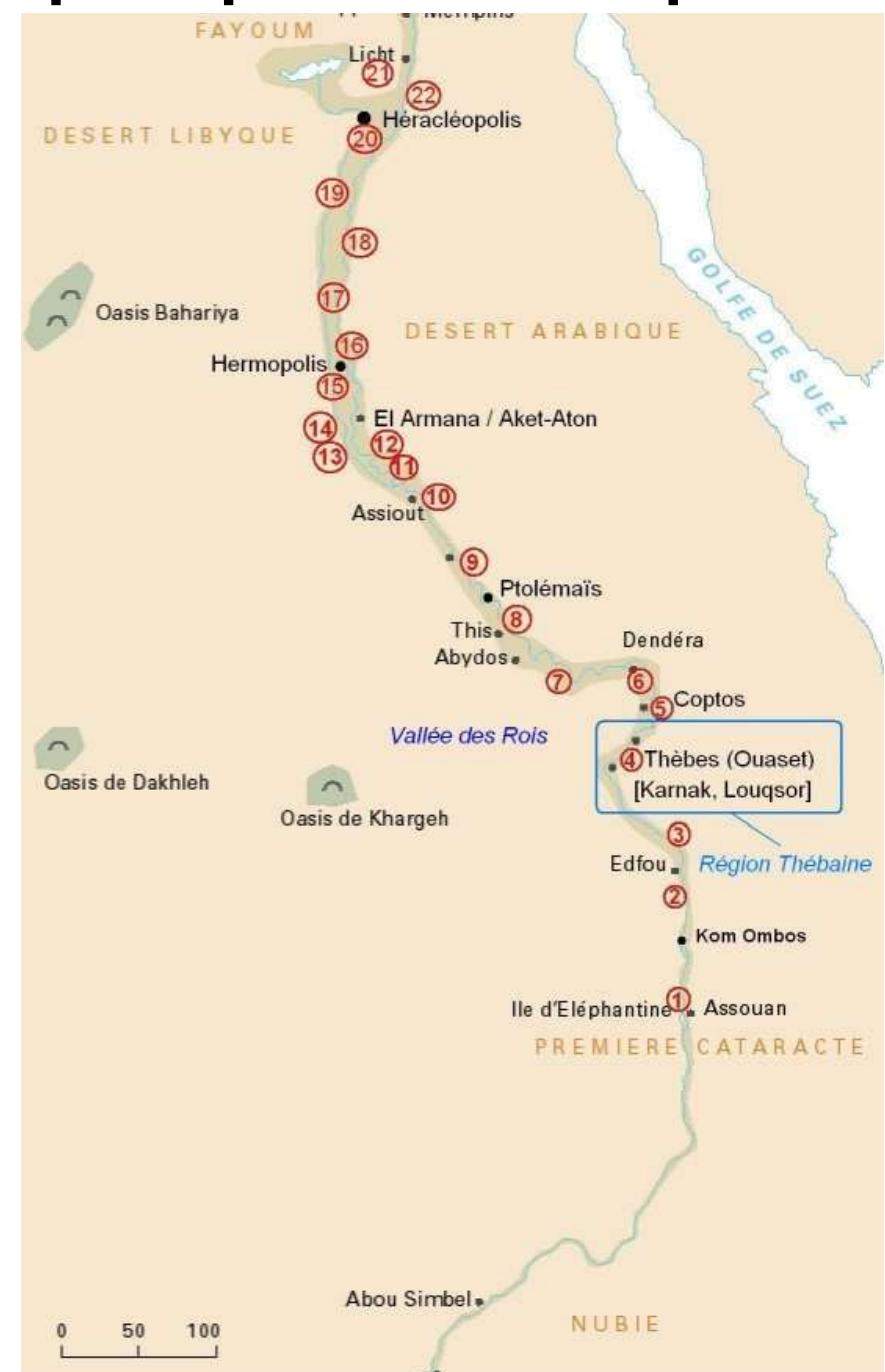
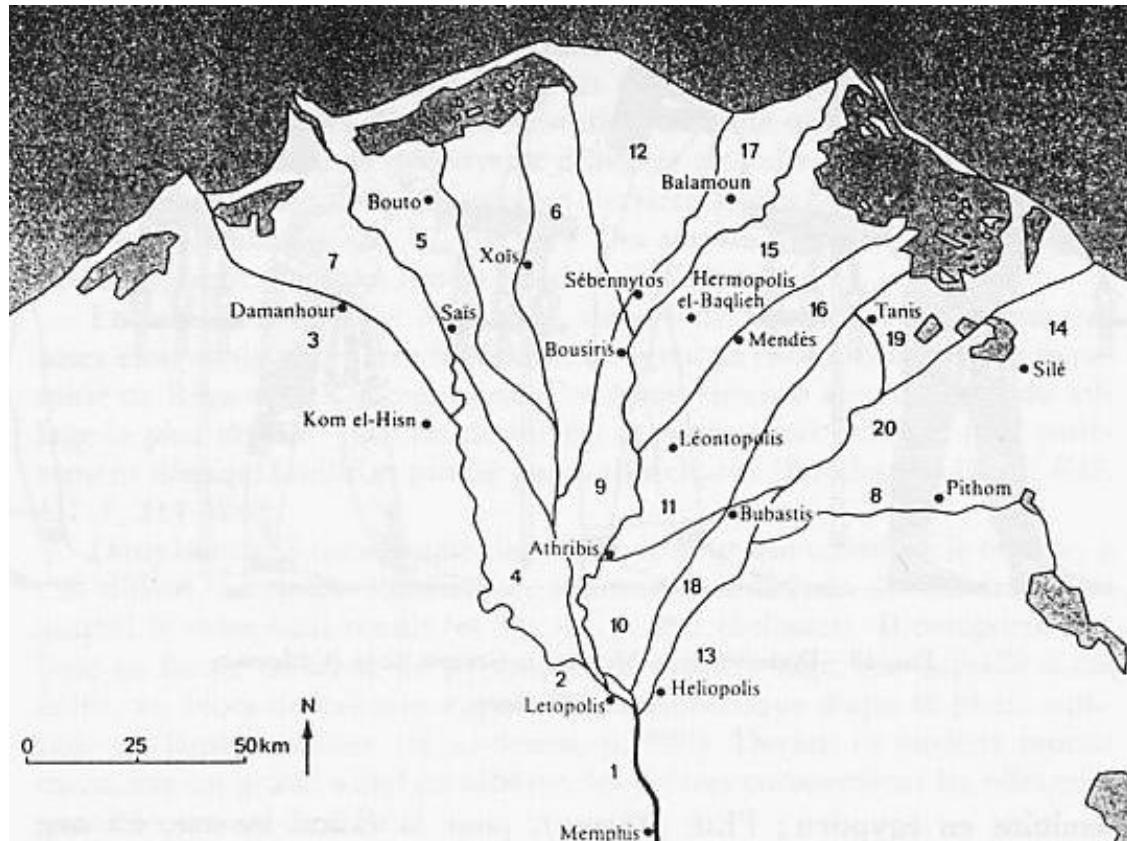
L' Égypte ptolémaïque



Cadre chronologique et historique



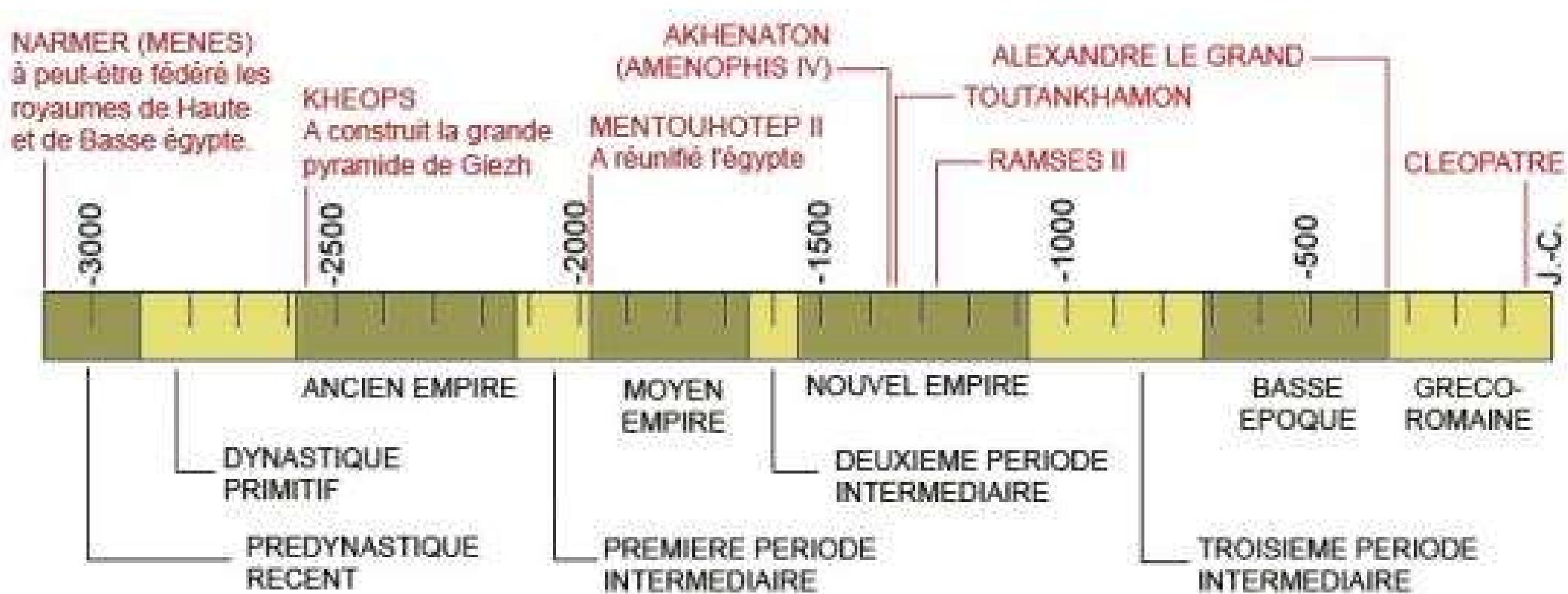
Les nomes : 42 à l'époque ptolémaïque

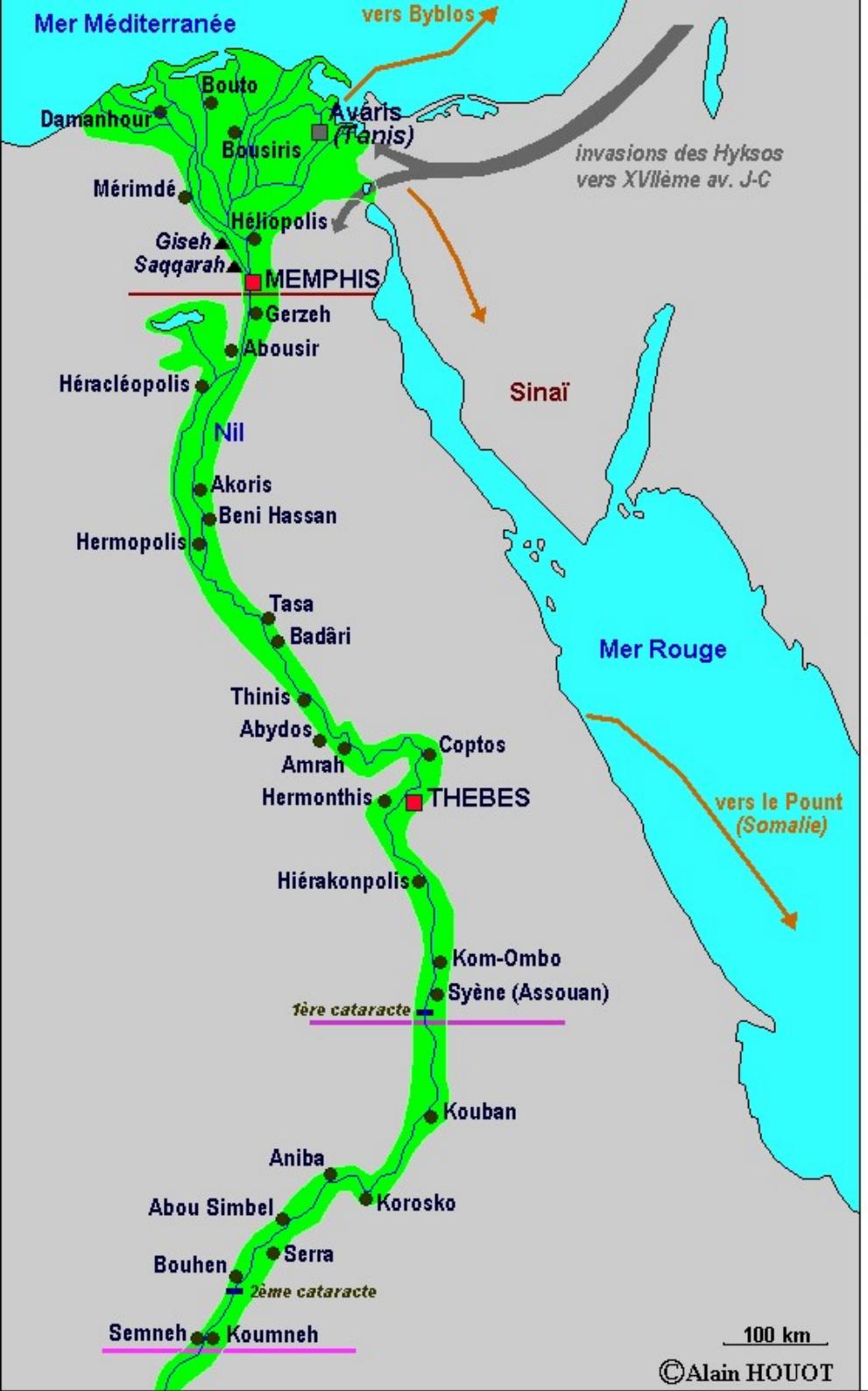


Trente dynasties égyptiennes

Le témoignage de **Manéthon** dans *Aegyptiaca* :
prêtre égyptien du début du IIIe s. av. J.-C.

Chronologie égyptienne





L'EGYPTE PHARAONIQUE

■ régions cultivées

— frontière entre la Haute et la Basse Egypte

L'Ancien Empire vers 2700 - 2200 av.J-C

— frontière sud de l'Ancien Empire

▲ pyramides

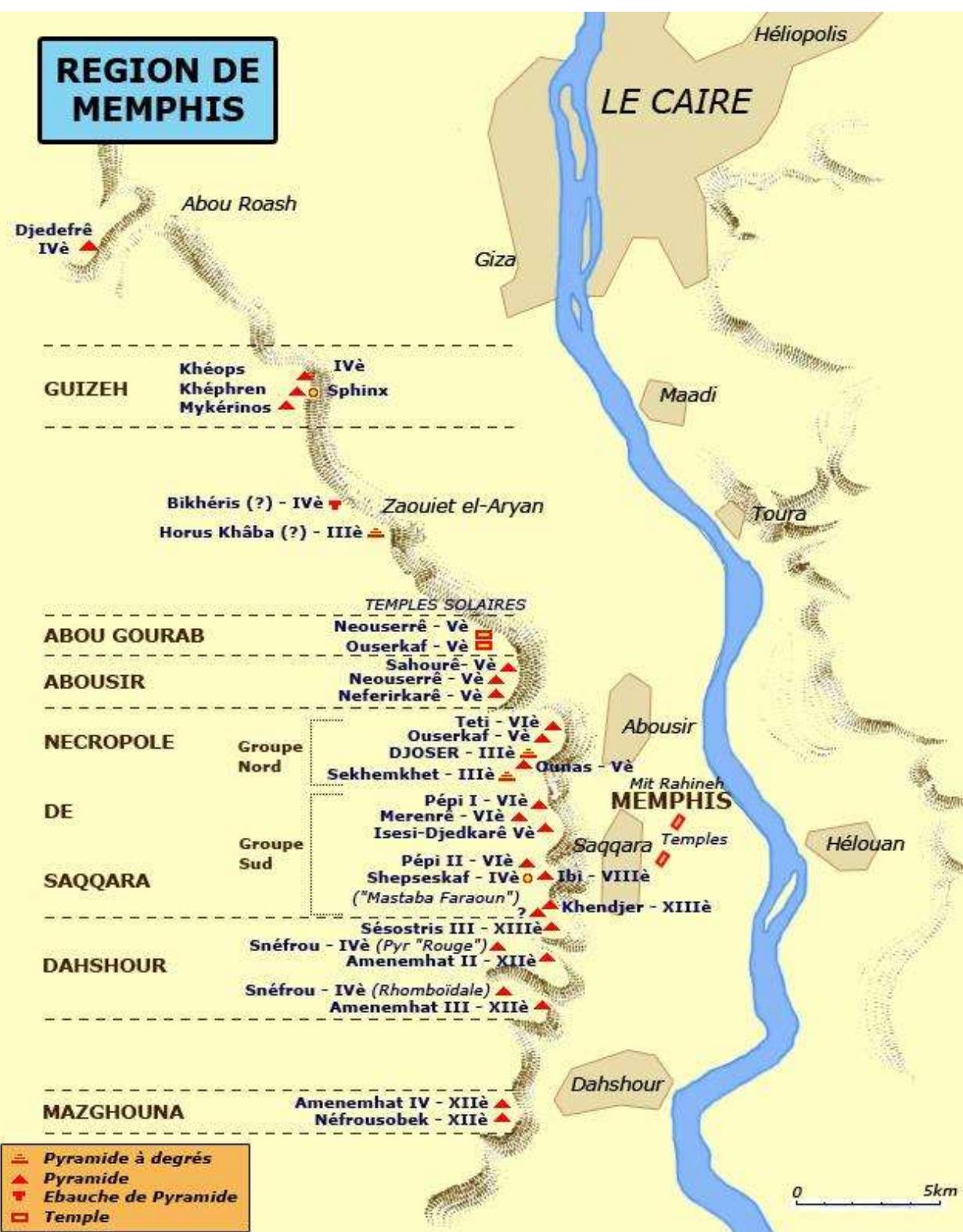
Le Moyen Empire vers 2033 - 1785 av. J-C

— frontière sud du Moyen Empire

→ invasion des Hyksos
(début du XVIII^e siècle av. J-C)

→ voies commerciales

Memphis (Men-néfer)

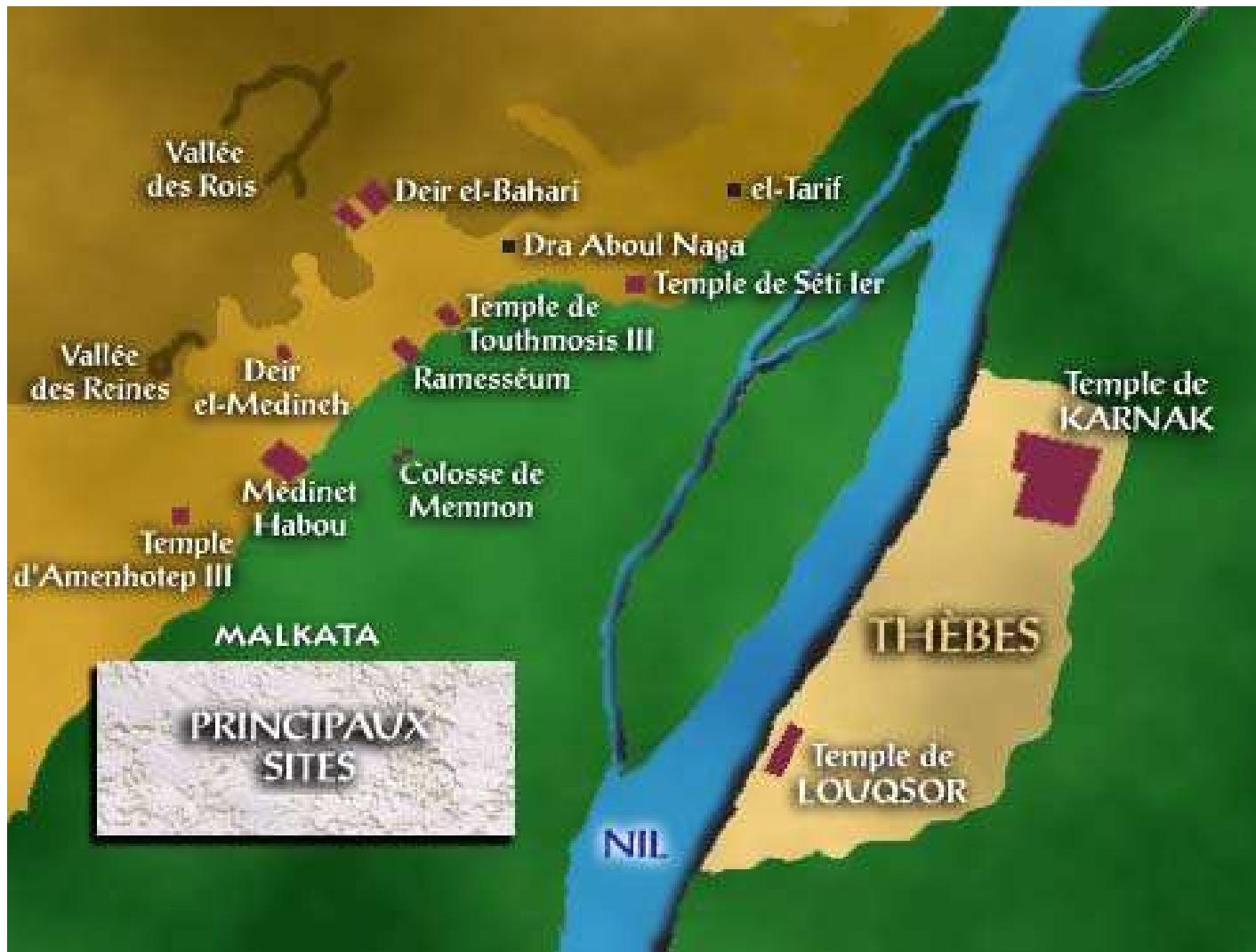


Divinité principale Ptah

Thèbes

Ouaset=puissante ou

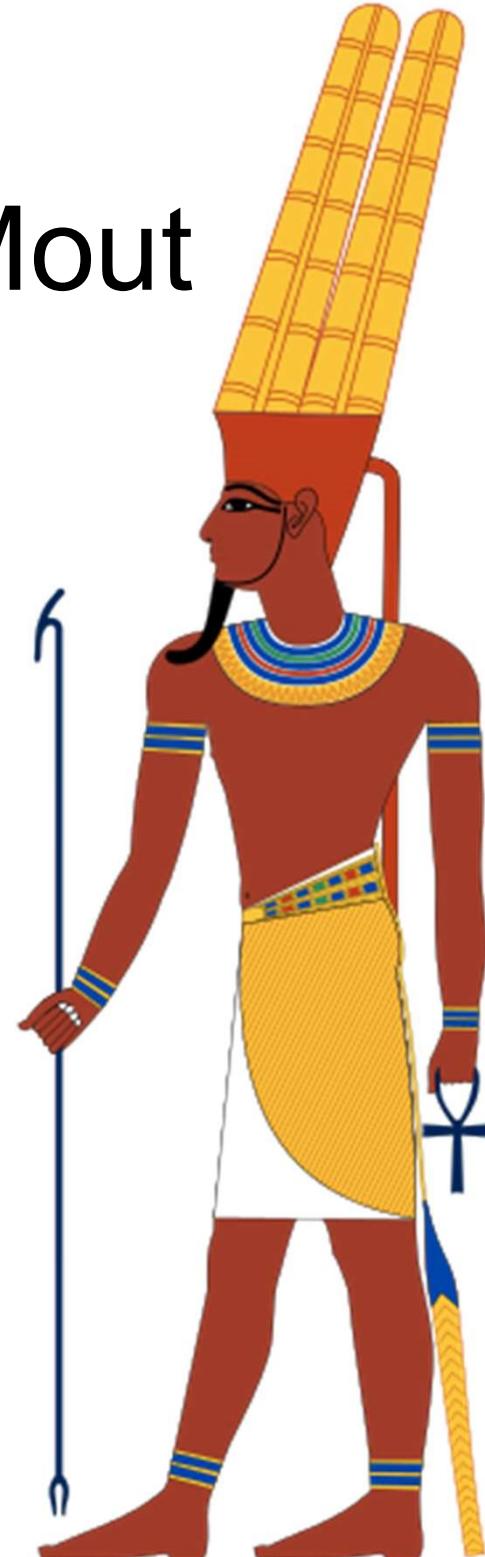
Niout-Amon=La ville d'Amon

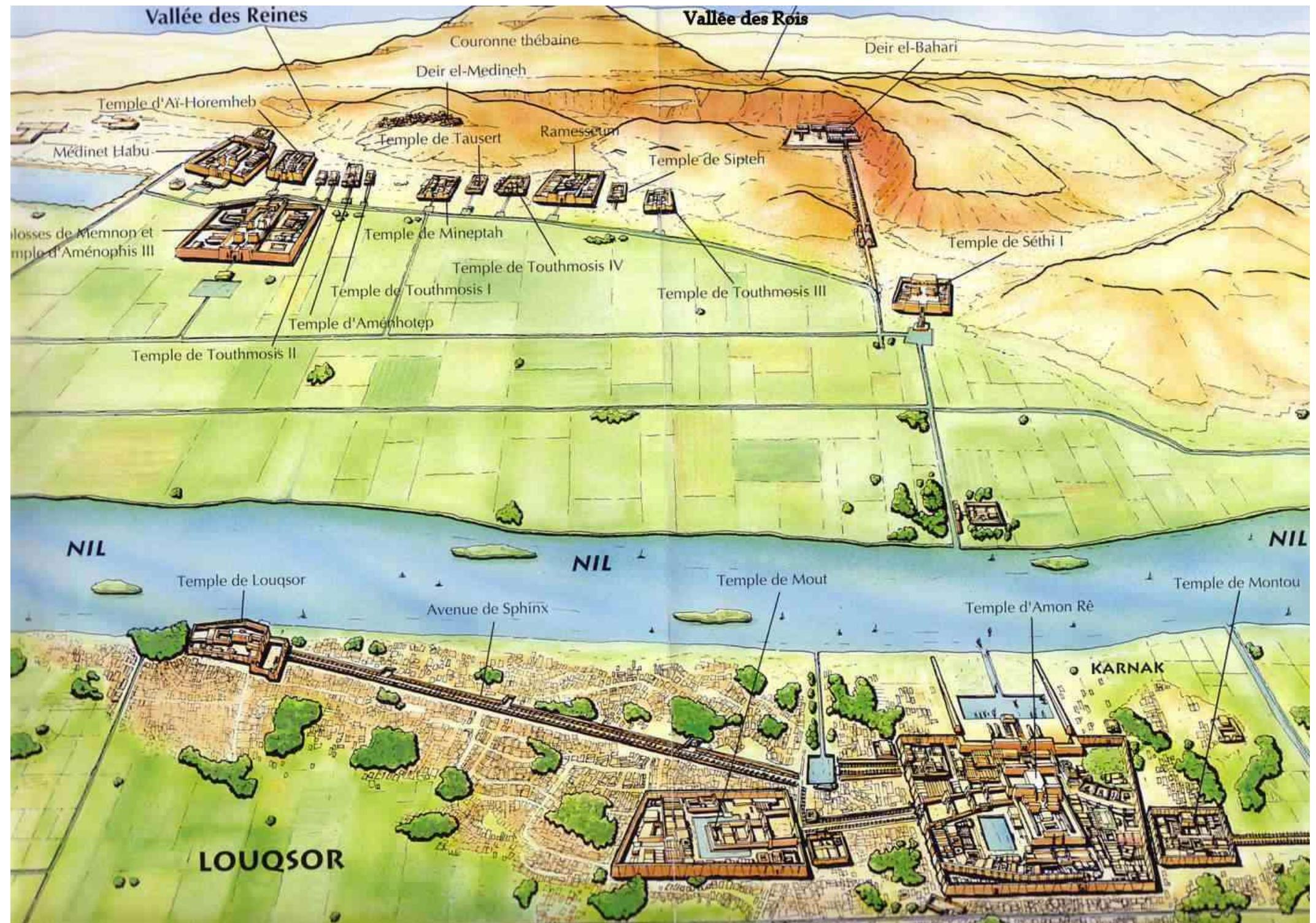


Amon et Mout

Khonsou

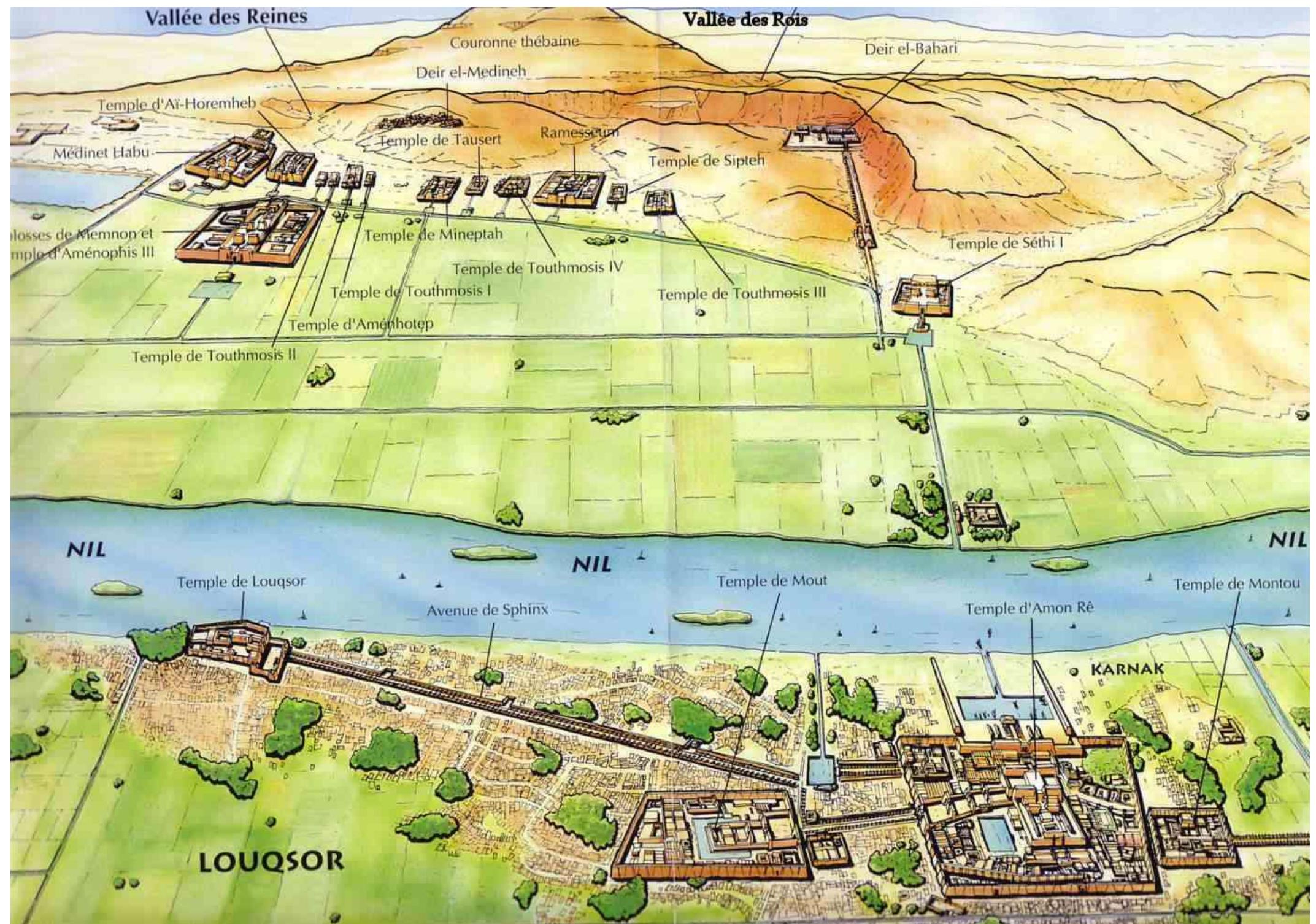
L'ouas





Temples thébains

- **Rive est** (soleil levant) : temples dédiés à une ou plusieurs divinités
- **Rive ouest** (soleil couchant = L'Occident) : temples funéraires



Le temple en Egypte est un lieu de contact entre le monde imaginaire des dieux et le monde réel.

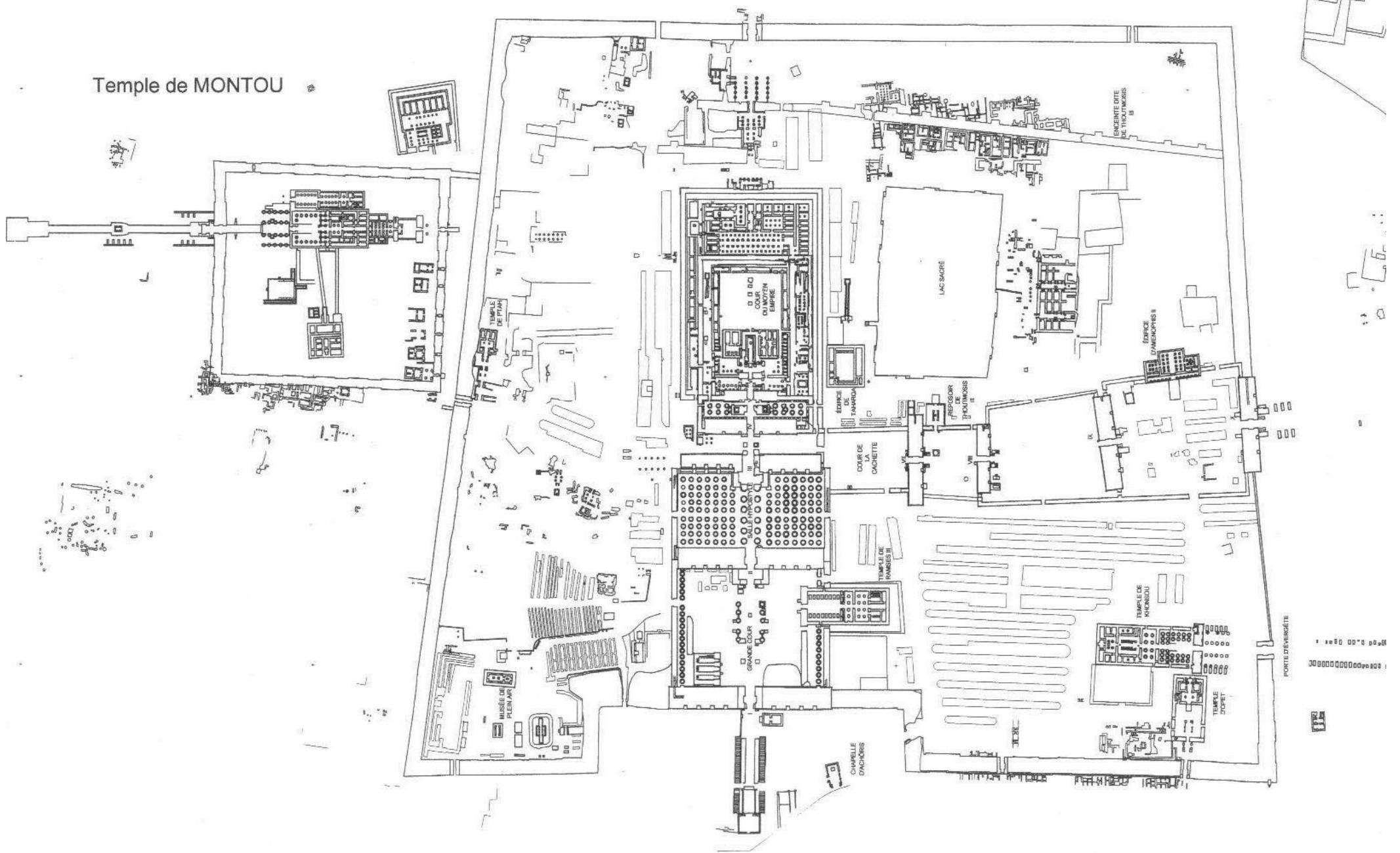
C'est l'endroit où le roi, le seul humain habilité, de par sa fonction à entrer en contact avec les forces qui organisent le monde, accomplit les rituels.

Sanctuaire d'Amôn-Rê à Karnak

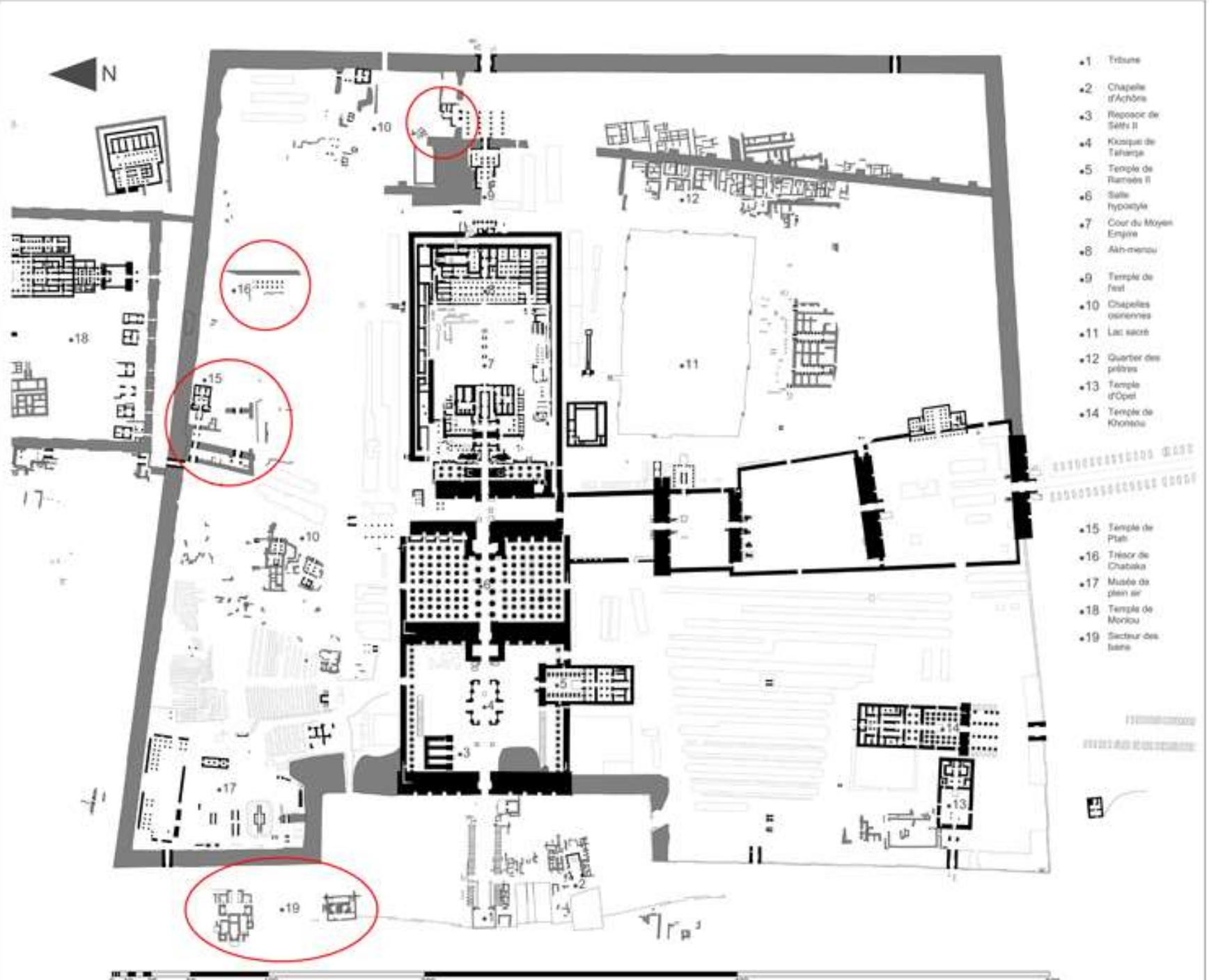


Temple d'AMON-RÊ

Temple de MONTOU





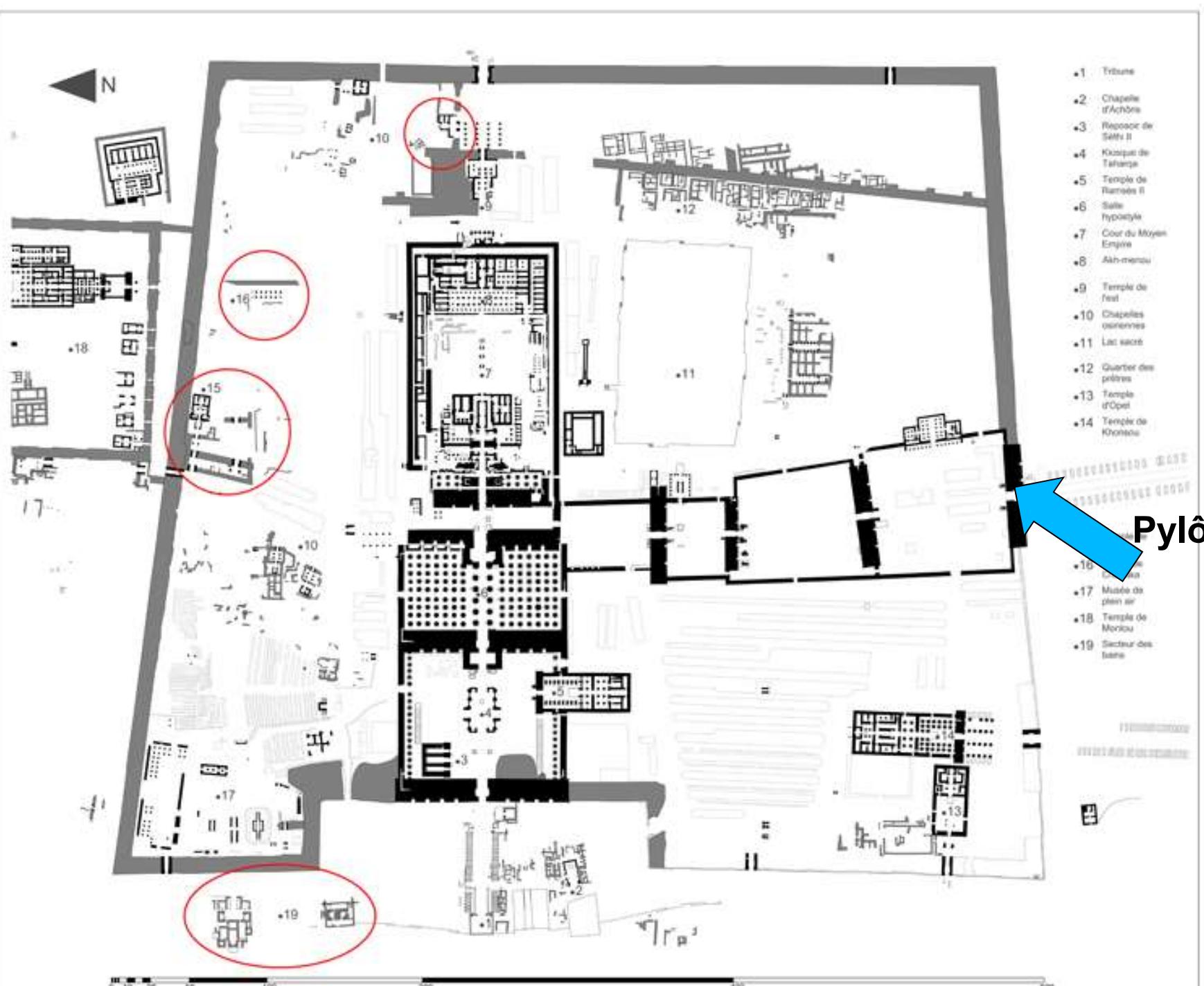


Temple de Karnak

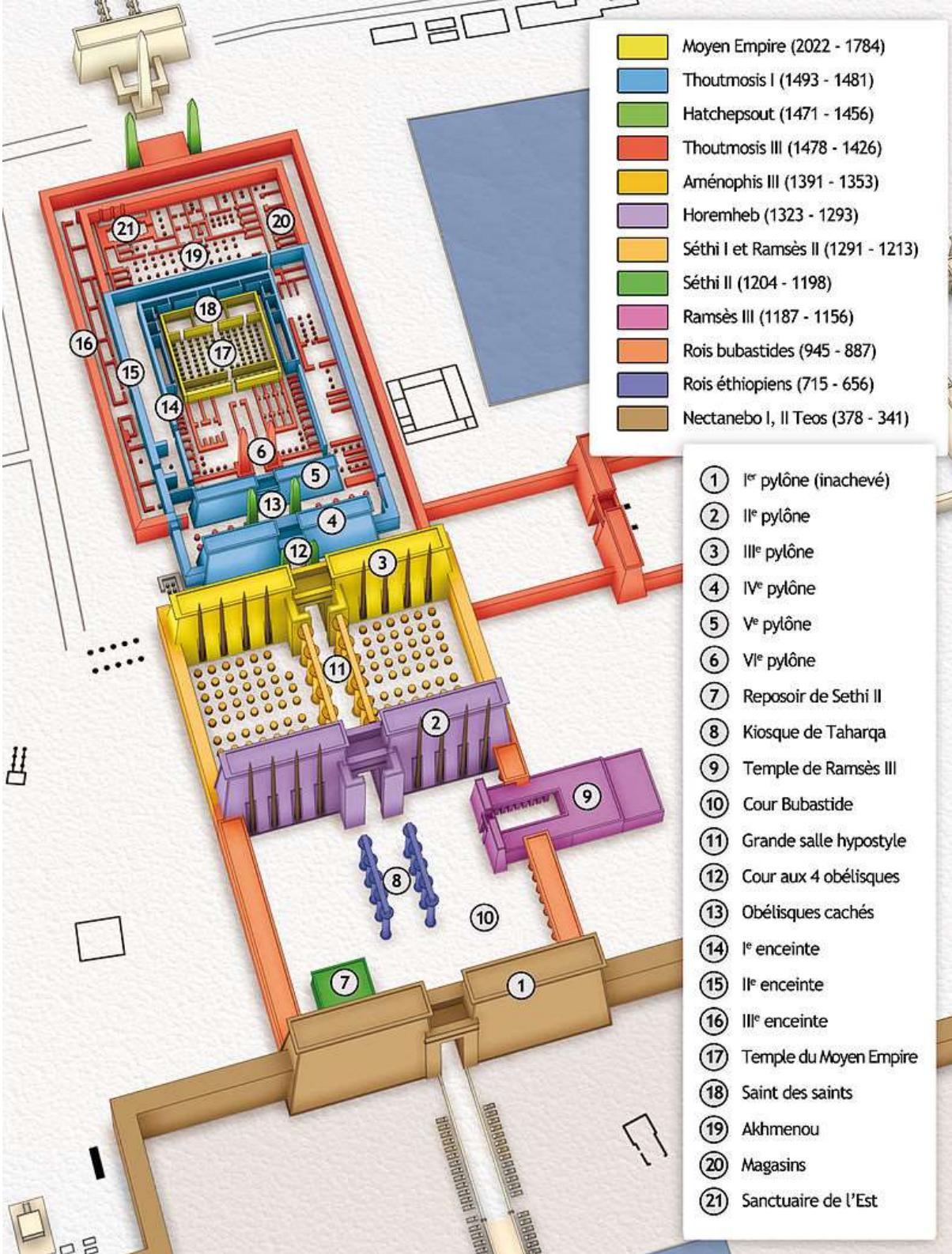
Pylône I : axe est-ouest (course diurne du soleil)

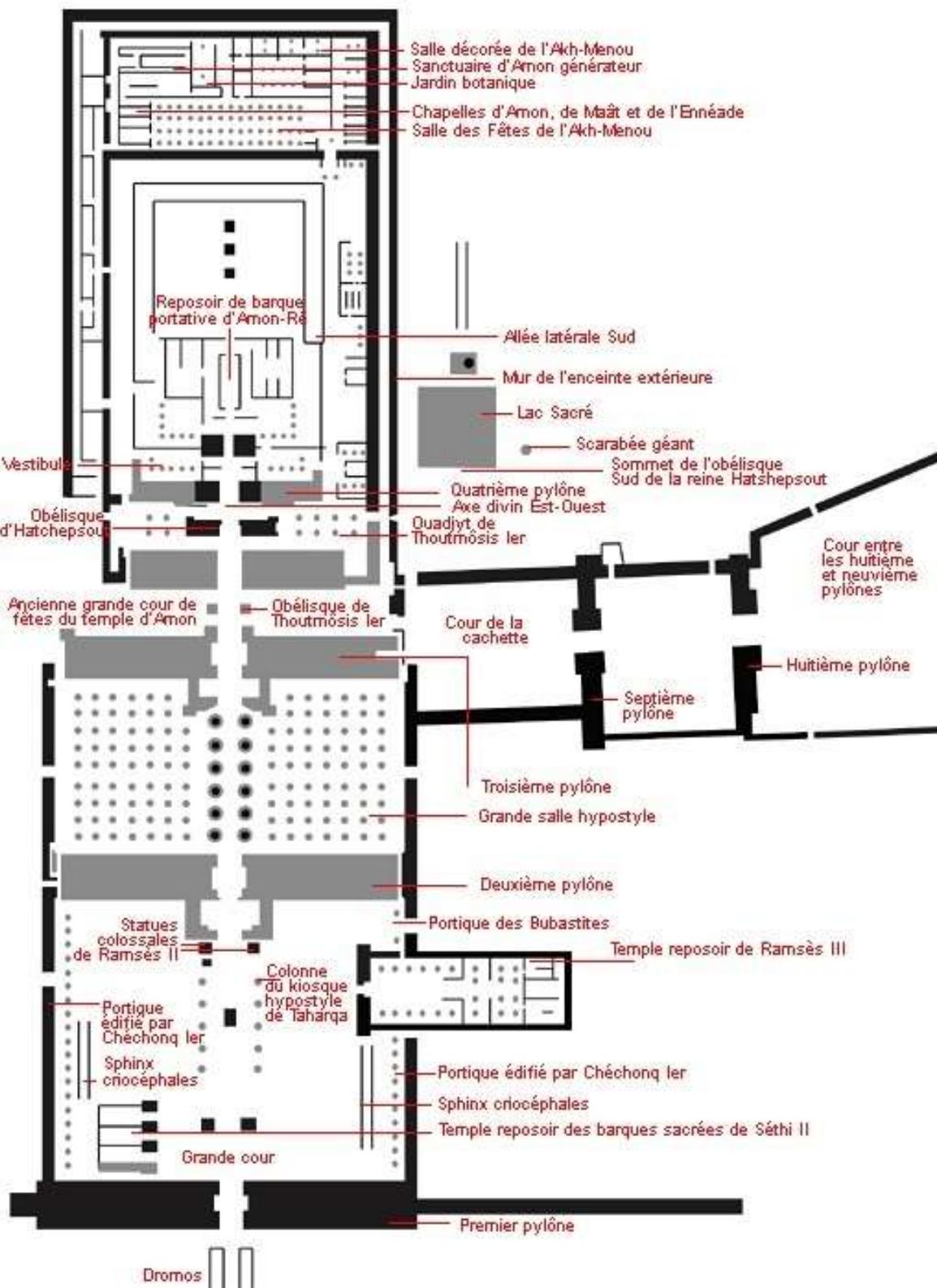


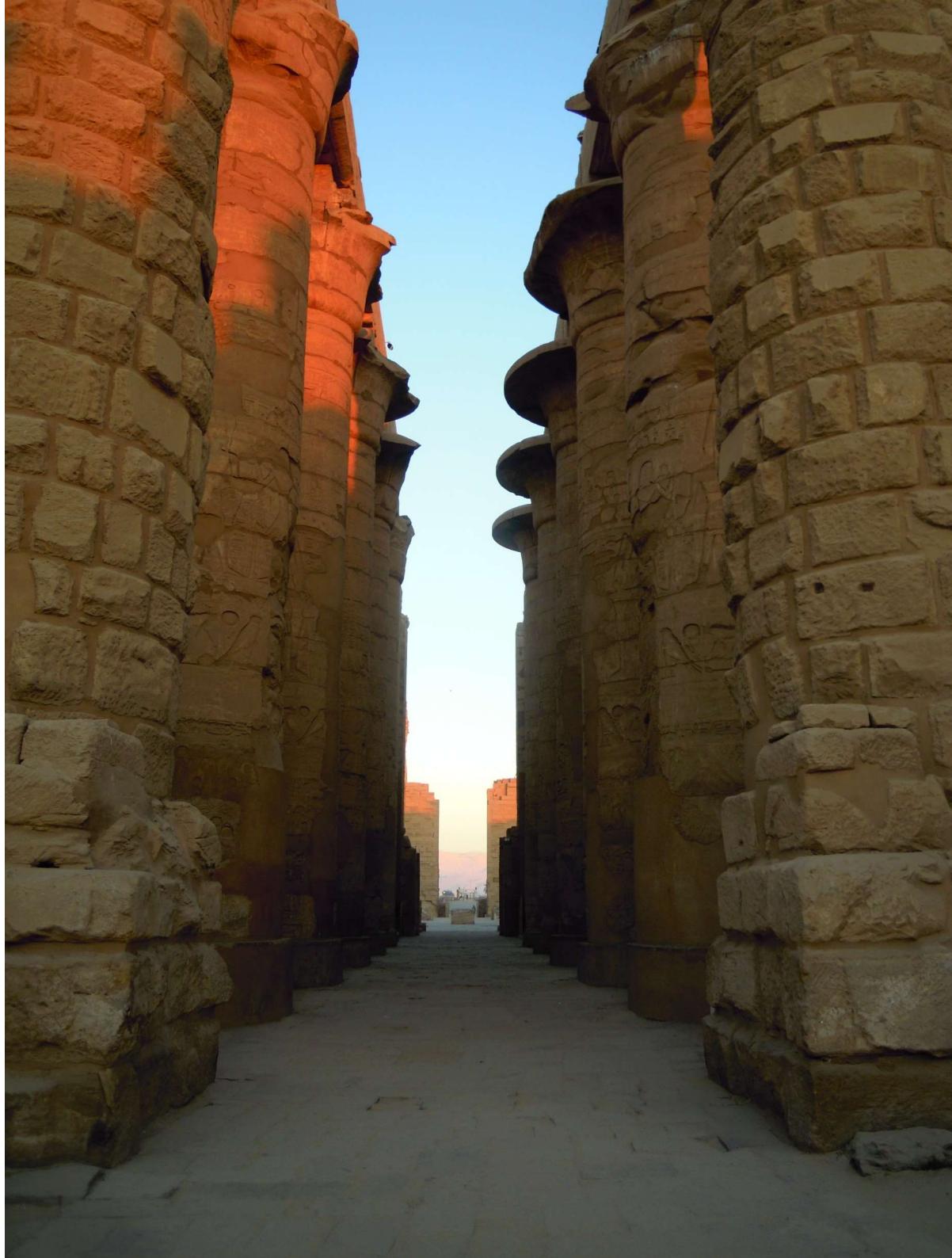




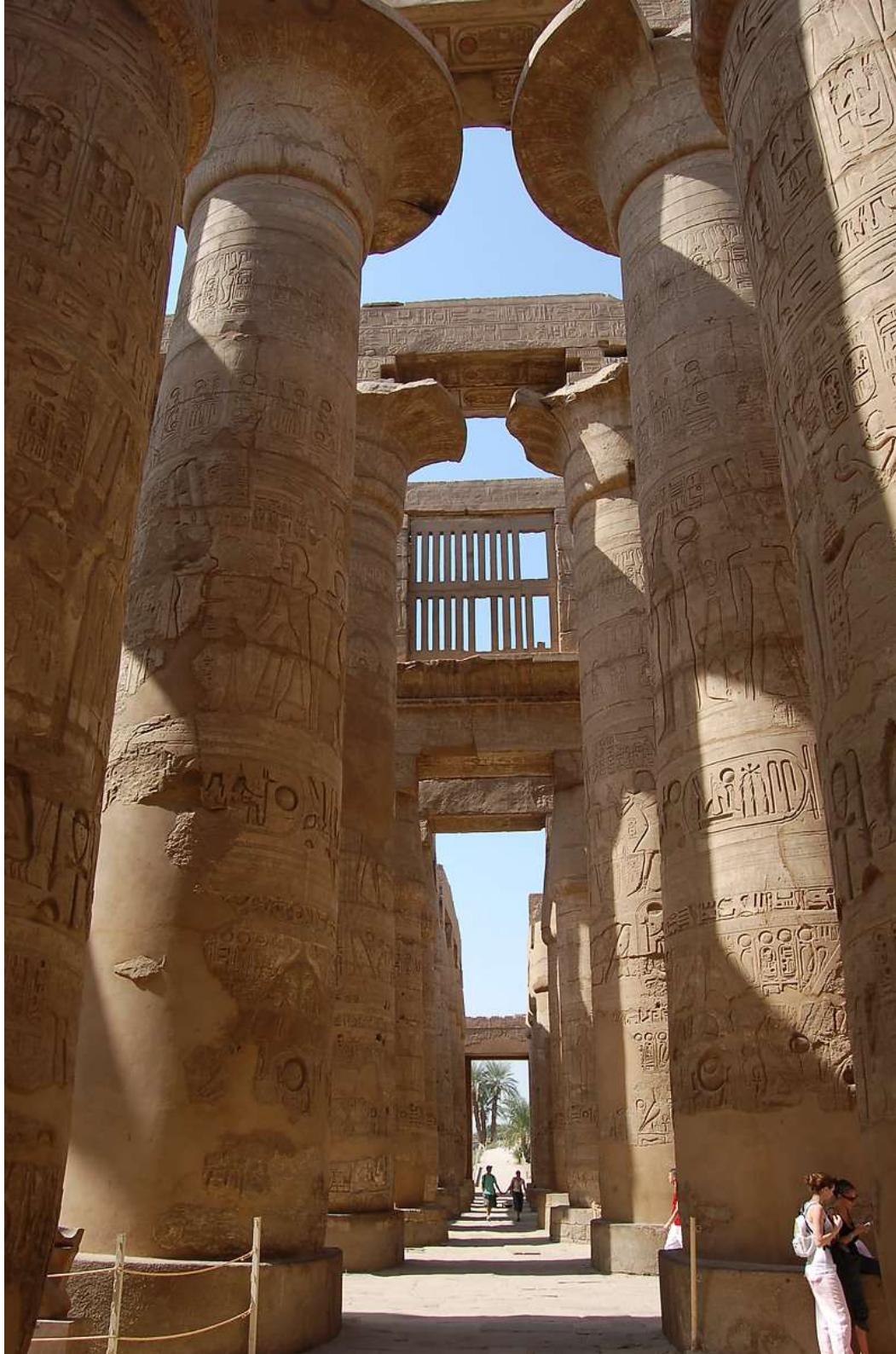
Temple de Karnak





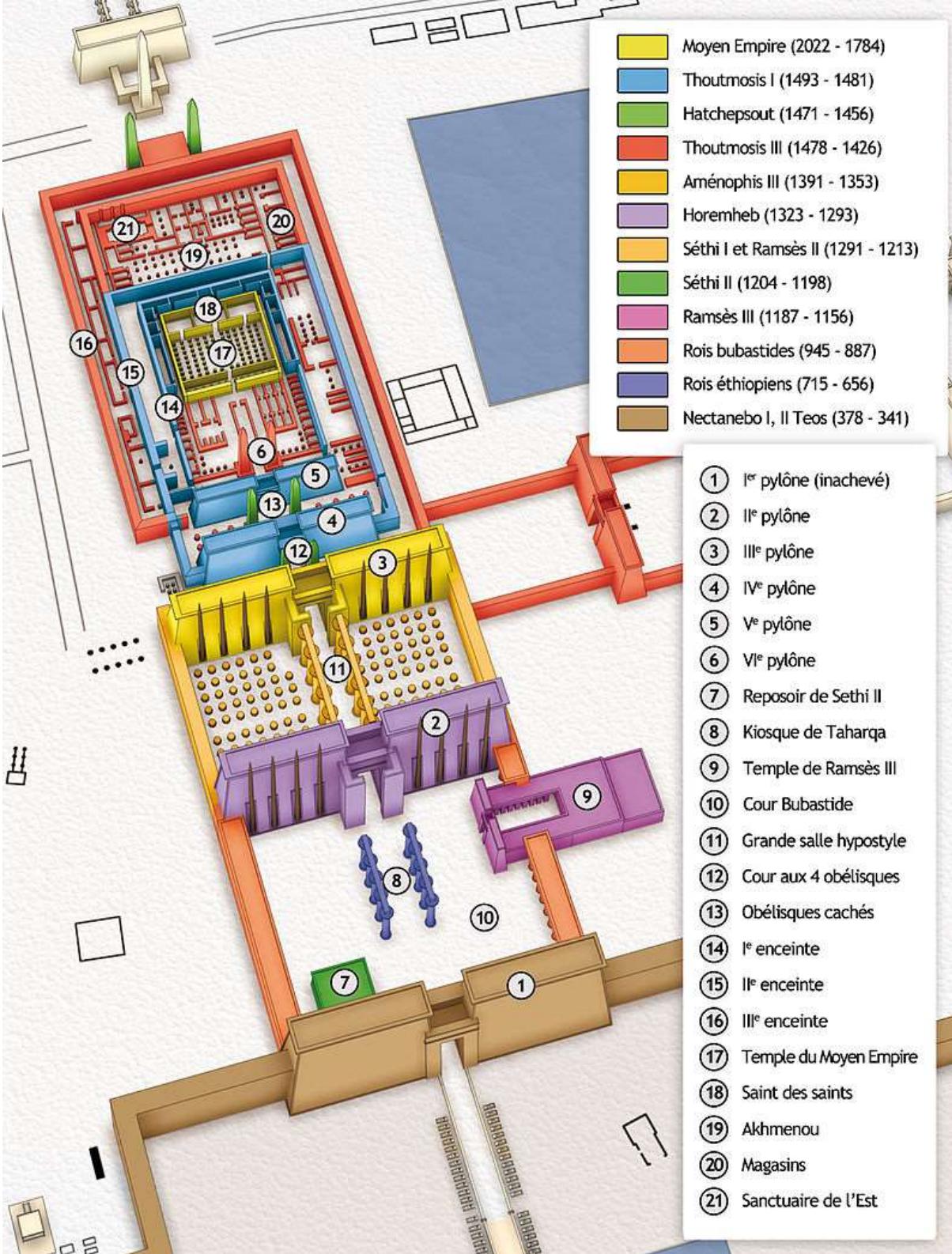


Temple d'Amon







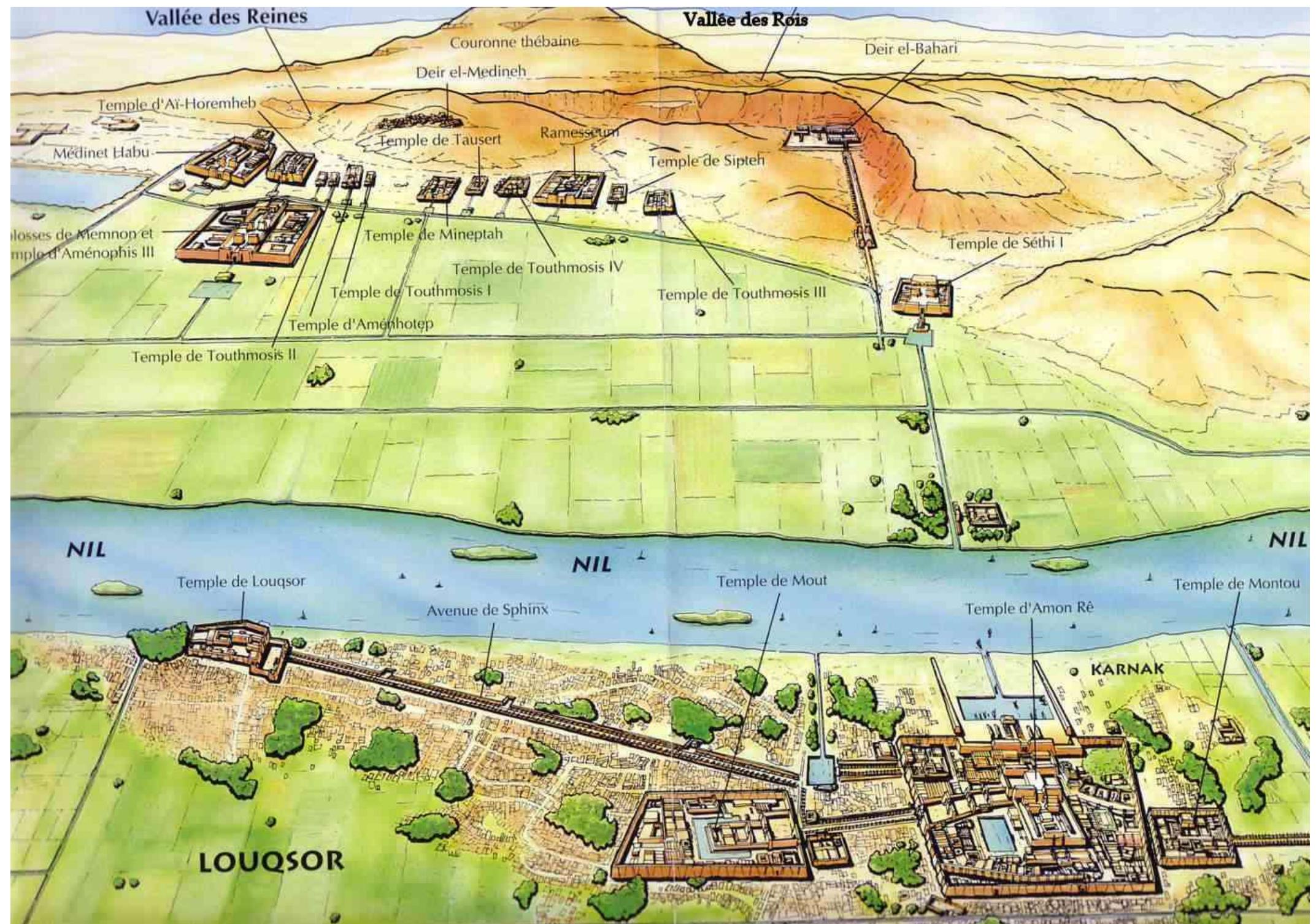


Le temple égyptien

A retenir

- Fonction initiatique du temple
- Centre d'étude : écriture, astronomie etc.

Le temple égyptien est bien plus qu'un lieu de dévotion, il est un complexe cultuel et culturel





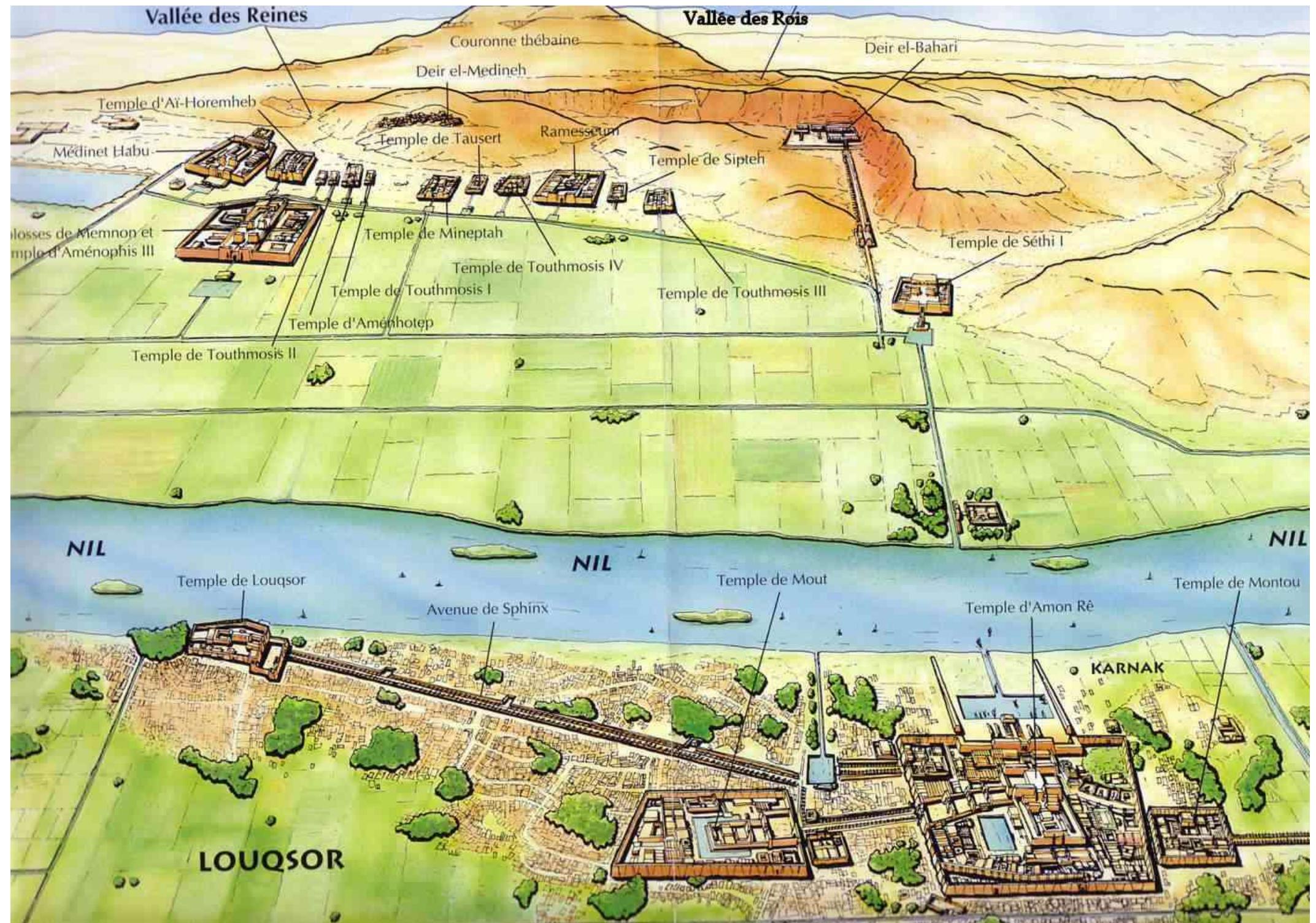
TEMPLE OF AMON-RE
WEST BANK AREA
VISITORS ARE ADVISED
NOT TO CLIMB ON THE
MONUMENTS AND PHOTOGRAPHY
IS PROHIBITED

Thèbes Ouest



Vallée des rois



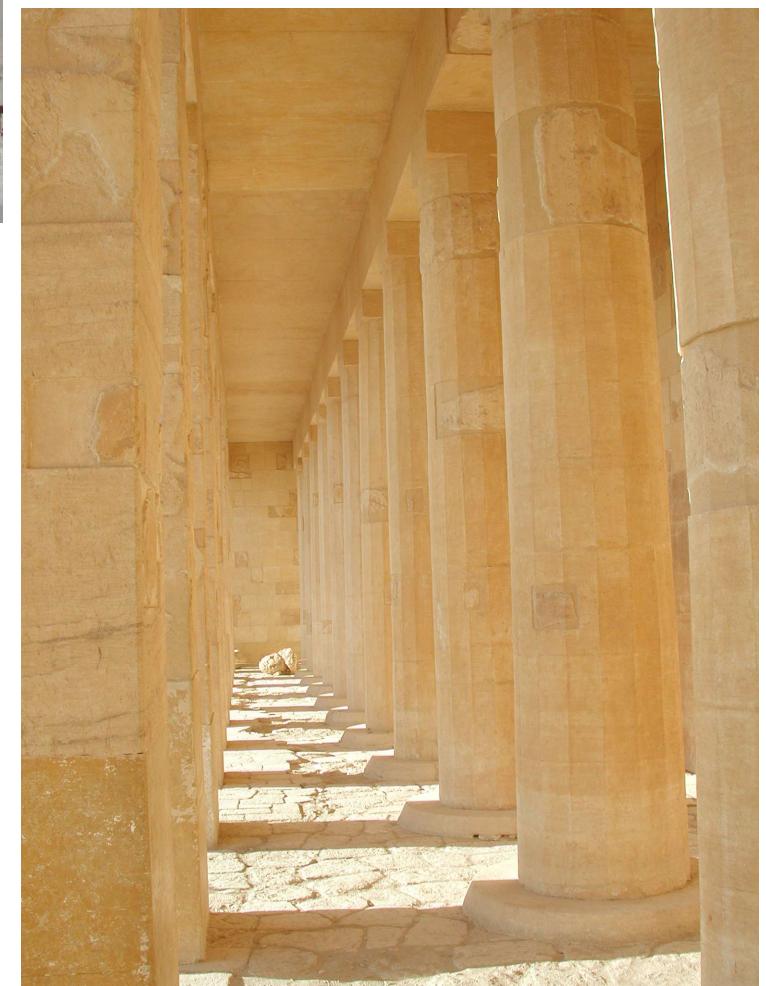
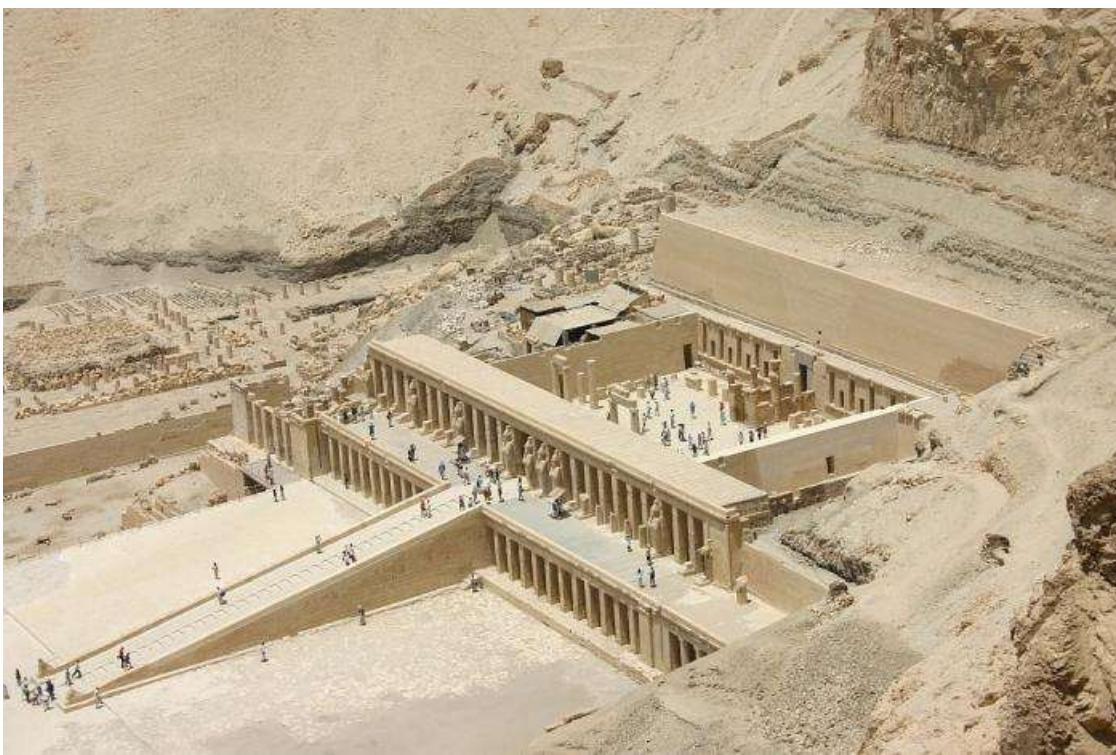


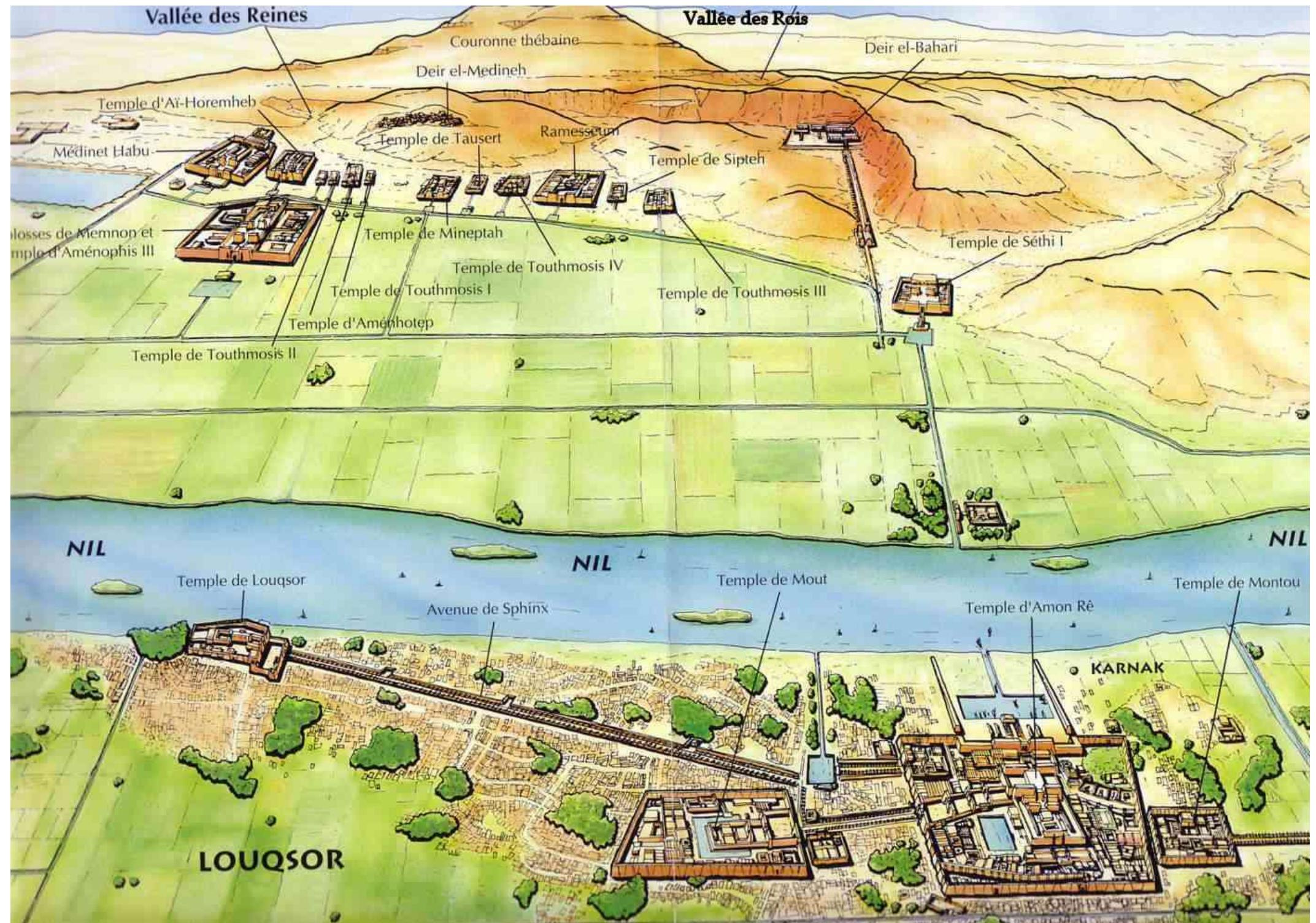
Temples de Thèbes Ouest

- Temples funéraires
- Ou
- « Temples de millions d'années »



Deir el Bahari

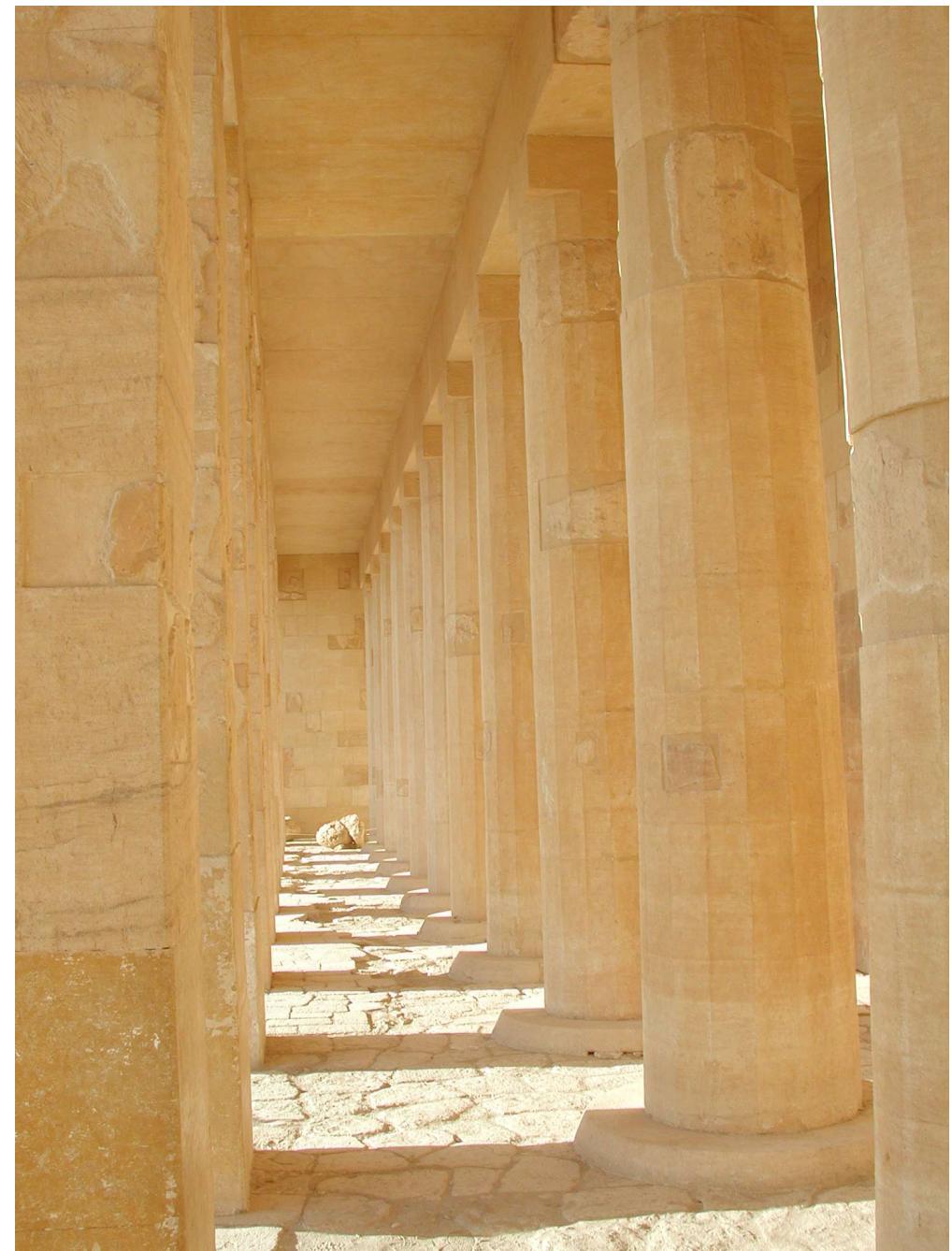


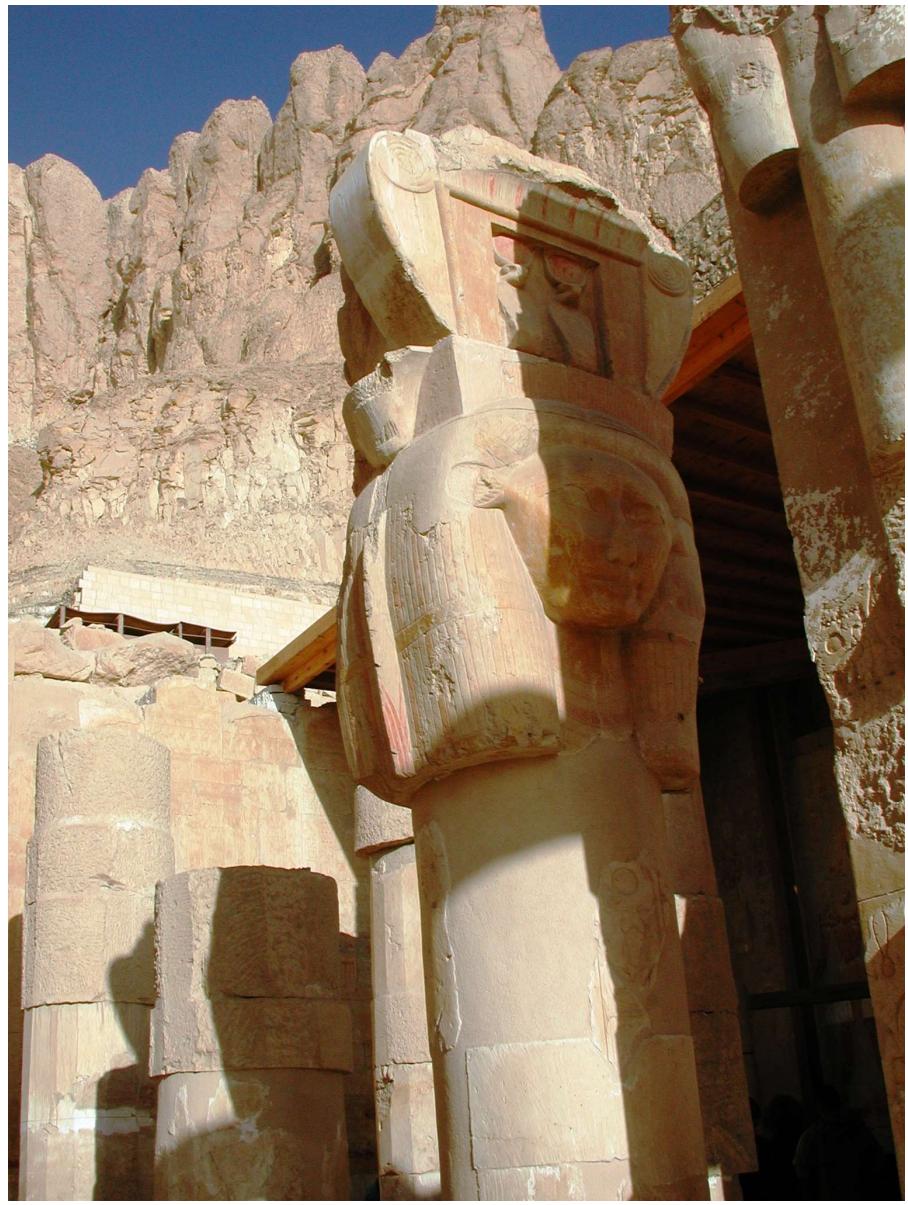












Temple funéraire d'Aménophis III





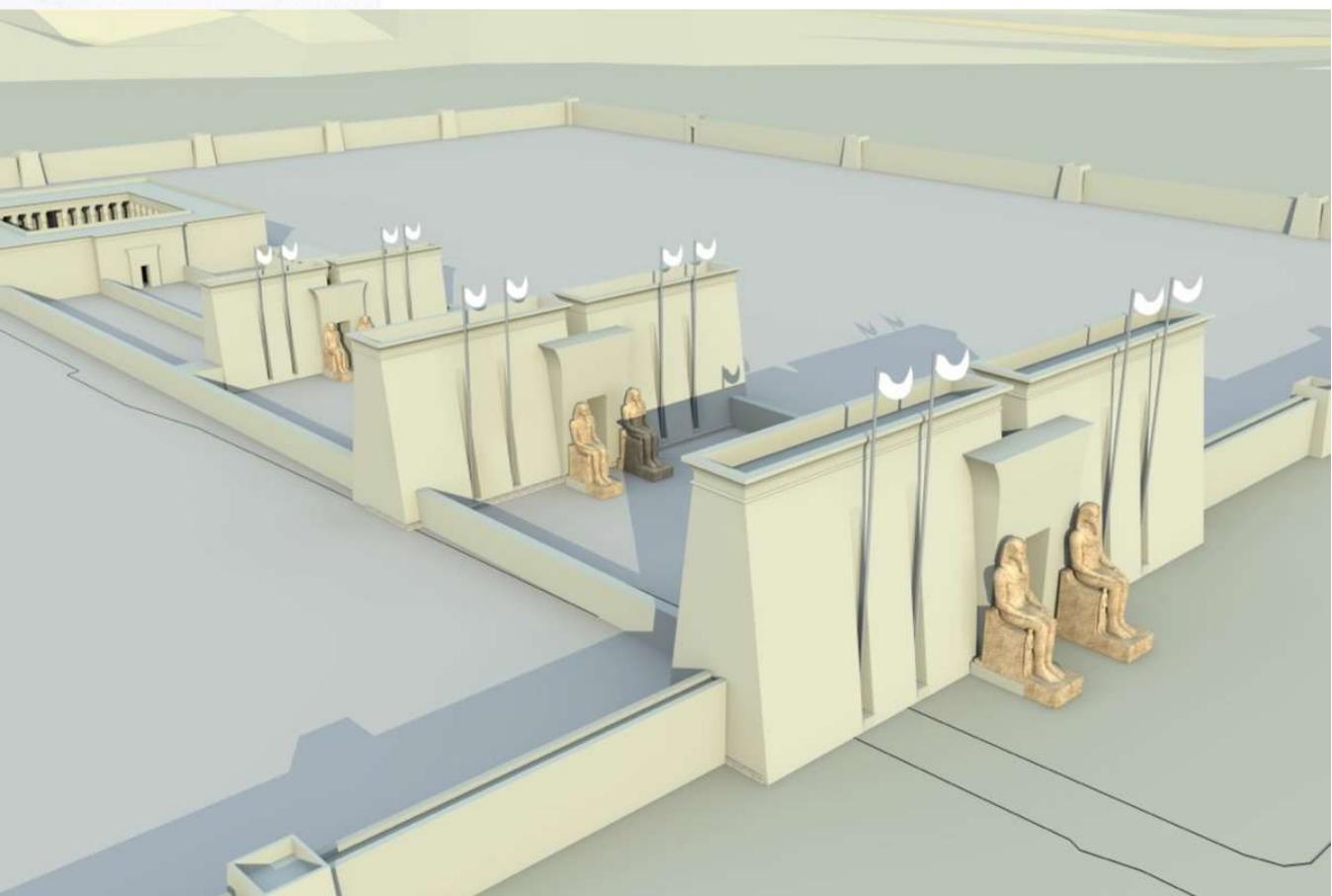
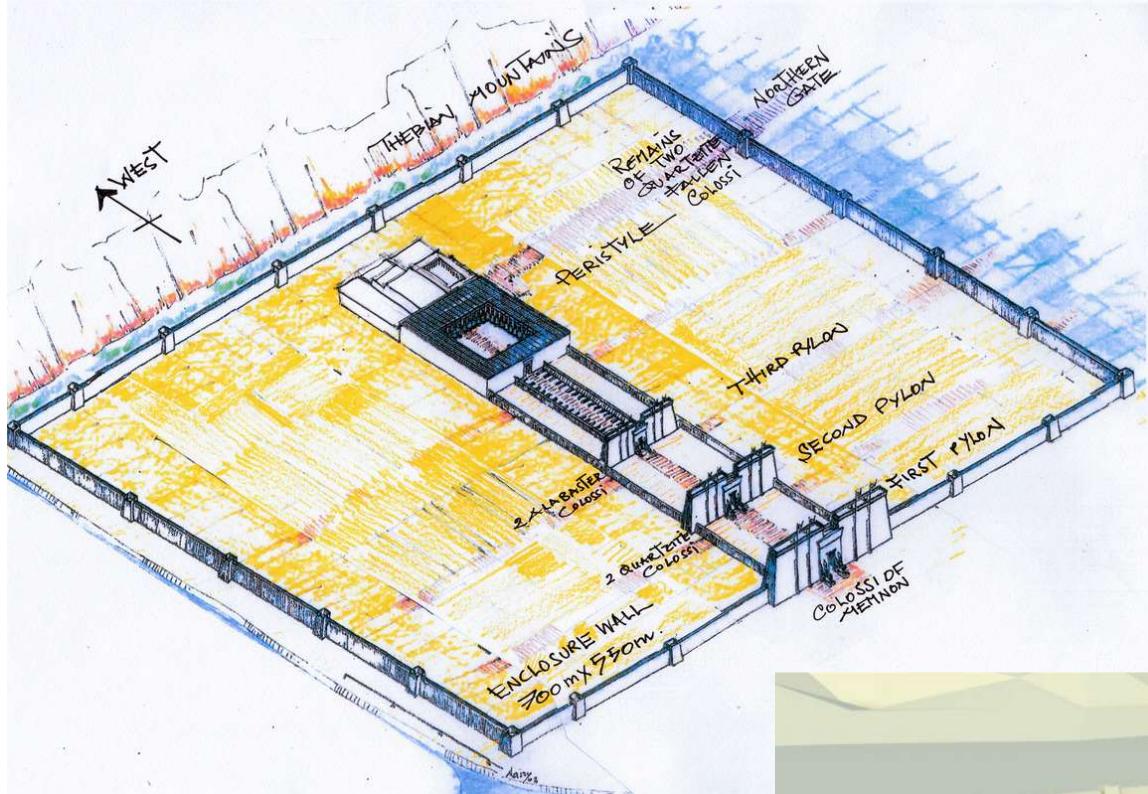


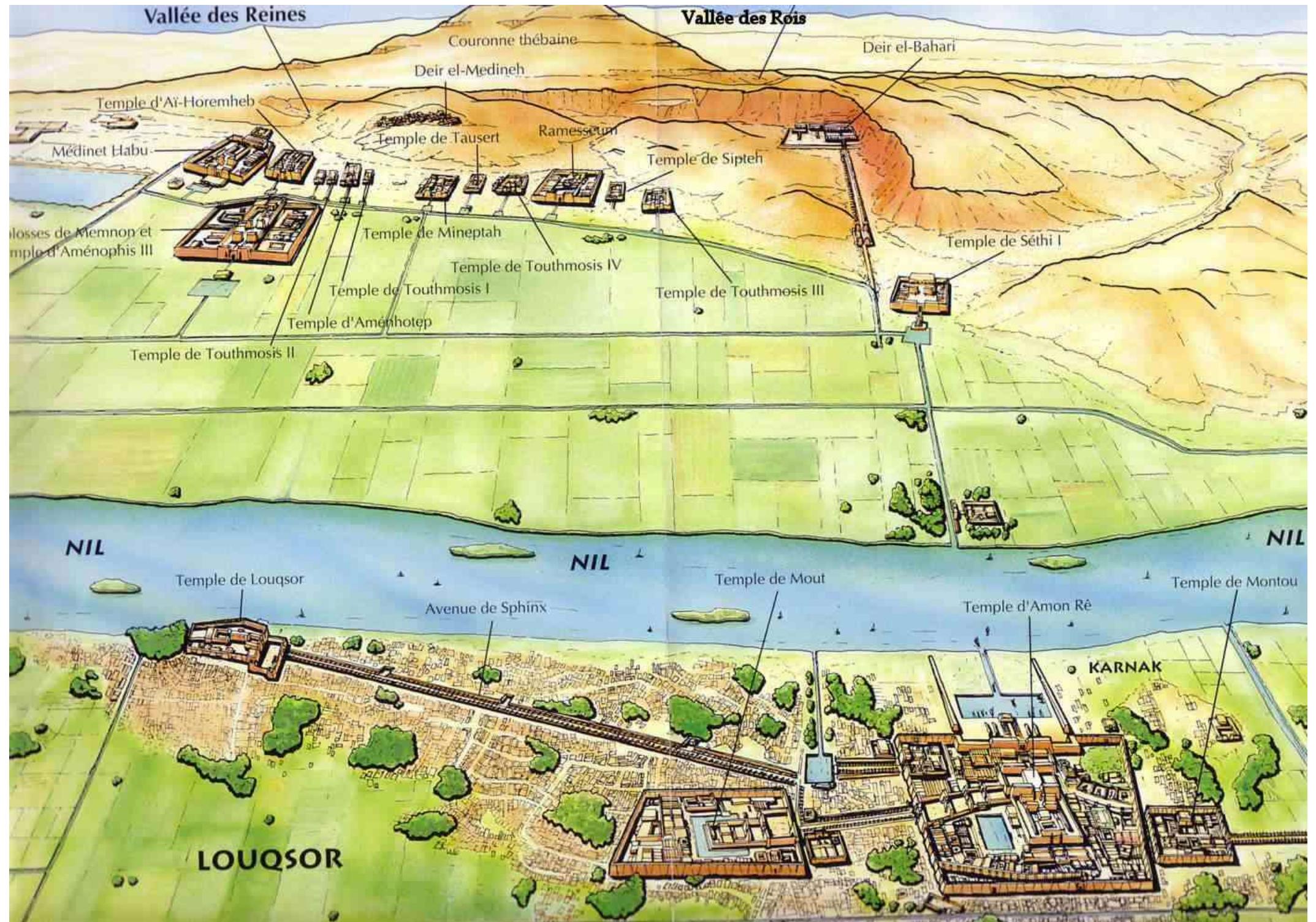
Temple funéraire d'Aménophis III











Ramesseum

